

令和 2 年 度

入 学 試 験 問 題

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看護学科

英 語

(一般入試 III期)

[注意事項] (試験が始まる前に読んでおくこと。)

- 1 受験票は机の上に表示された受験番号の横におくこと。
- 2 問題用紙は試験開始の合図があるまで開かないこと。
- 3 解答用紙に受験番号、氏名を正確に記入すること。
- 4 下敷の使用は禁止する。
- 5 試験終了時に解答用紙と問題用紙は別々に回収する。
- 6 試験終了後は試験監督の指示に従って行動すること。

※ なお、試験中に気分が悪くなった場合は試験監督に申し出ること。

I 次の各文の空欄に入る語(句)として最も適切なものを1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

- (1) If you want your letter to get there fast, you'd better send it (). [解答番号は 1]
a. expense b. expert c. express d. export
- (2) I hate people who are always late for appointments, so I always try to be () myself. [解答番号は 2]
a. partly b. possible c. purple d. punctual
- (3) I'm going to have an orange. That's my () fruit. [解答番号は 3]
a. favorite b. fearful c. festival d. love
- (4) He's not going out tonight, because he has a terrible (). [解答番号は 4]
a. hat ache b. headache c. head hurt d. head pain
- (5) Mary's not going to have any lunch. She's got no (). [解答番号は 5]
a. apparent b. appearance c. application d. appetite
- (6) I'm not sure who that girl is, but () to John, she's a student. [解答番号は 6]
a. according b. account c. accustomed d. following
- (7) Americans often have fried eggs and () for breakfast. [解答番号は 7]
a. baker b. bacon c. baking d. banker
- (8) Before you buy that cloth, () it carefully. [解答番号は 8]
a. accent b. accustom c. examine d. example
- (9) Africa used to be called the Dark () because so little of it was known to Europeans. [解答番号は 9]
a. Contest b. Continent c. Continual d. Continue
- (10) In the examination last month, half the () were successful. [解答番号は 10]
a. cabbages b. calendars c. candidates d. candle dates

II 次の英文を読み、あとの設問に答えなさい。

Do you know the history of English last names? These were invented in England in the Middle Ages. Before that time, people only had (11) names such as John or Mary. This was no problem when there was only one John or Mary in each village.

As populations increased, however, there were suddenly two or three Johns or Marys, so it became necessary to distinguish between them. That's why last names were invented.

There are (12) basic types of last names. Some are based on occupations. Mary Baker, for example, has an ancestor who was a baker. John Hunter has an ancestor who was a (13). Other examples are Carpenter, Potter and Weaver.

Some names refer to the places where people lived. Robert Hill, for example, has an ancestor who lived on a hill. Joan Rivers has ancestors who lived beside a river. Similar names are Lake and Woods.

Some names are based on family relationships. When a man named John had a son, he was called "John's son." This became the name Johnson. Similar last names are Anderson (Anders' son) and Stevenson (Steven's son).

Finally, some last names are based on personal traits. The name Swift was given to someone who walked (14) while the name Armstrong was given to someone who was very strong.

Experts estimate that there are 45,000 English last names! Each one has a special meaning that shows the history of people and their ancestors.

出典: "the japan times alpha" Nov. 8th, 2019

(1) 空欄(11)(12)(13)(14)に入る適切な語句を一つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

[解答番号は 11~14]

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| (11) a. late | b. last | c. first | d. middle |
| (12) a. one | b. two | c. three | d. four |
| (13) a. baker | b. hunter | c. carpenter | d. potter |
| (14) a. quickly | b. slowly | c. regularly | d. seriously |

(2) 次の質問について適切な答えを一つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

15 Why did the last names need?

[解答番号は 15]

- a. Because occupations suddenly increased.
- b. Because there were many kinds of names in each village.
- c. Because people just wanted the last names.
- d. Because people needed to tell the difference from two or three of the same names.

16 What does the name which comes from the place?

[解答番号は 16]

- a. Mary Baker does.
- b. Joan Rivers does.
- c. John Hunter does.
- d. Jonathon Swift does.

(3) 次の英文について本文の内容と一致するものを一つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

[解答番号は 17]

- a. First names were produced in England in the Middle Ages.
- b. People had only last names before the Middle Ages.
- c. People needed first names because population increased.
- d. The name Anderson is based on family relationships.

III 次の英文を読み、あとの設問に答えなさい。

America has a morbid fascination with its own bad eating habits. On any given day, you're bound to find some article somewhere on the (18) meals available, complete with *gut-churning, heart-stopping pictures of mountainous burgers, *grease-slicked fries, and enormous burritos. My own personal favorite ---not to eat, but as a food concept---is fried butter balls. These are frozen balls of butter coated in a cinnamon-honey batter that are deep-fried and then coated in a *sugar glaze. They beat chicken-fried bacon and deep-fried Oreos any day.

Despite all the warnings, people continue to consume junk food more than ever. As a result, while models and actors get (19) and, ironically, more is known about nutrition than before, America is getting fatter. This is hardly news, but the figures are *startling. In 2008, around 70 percent of adult Americans were overweight, and roughly one in three were obese. More worrying still, 17 percent of children and adolescents were obese. Even one in 20 in the U.S. military were diagnosed as obese.

Obesity has now become the second leading preventable cause of death in the United States (20) tobacco. According to various studies, around \$150 billion (¥11.6trillion) is spent on medical costs linked to obesity-related diseases each year. Heart disease and diabetes are just some of the physical risks associated with obesity, not to mention the psychological damage from the *social stigma often unfairly associated with it. Obesity among children is of particular concern as it has such an impact on their health as an adult.

An interesting question is whether obesity is a personal or a social problem and therefore whether the government should intervene in and regulate people's diet. After all, ideally people should be allowed to eat what they want in a free society. Yet tens of billions of dollars in often false or misleading advertisements are spent each year on food, while powerful lobby groups ensure that unhealthy food remains on the table. It was the food industry that last year successfully lobbied Congress to absurdly declare pizza in school lunches (21).

Moves have been made to fight what some have called an epidemic. Some states have banned sodas from schools. New York City was the first city to ban trans-fats and to insist that calorie counts be listed on all menus. First lady Michelle Obama marked the second anniversary on Feb. 9 of her "Let's Move" project to bring healthier, more affordable food to children and encourage a more active lifestyle. But is this the right approach? Its success is difficult to gauge. Meanwhile, if health is wealth, Americans are doing rather poorly.

出典：“週刊 ST” Feb. 24, 2012

注：*gut-churning 胃がむかむかするような。 *grease-slicked 油でぎとぎとした。
*sugar glaze 砂糖衣。 *startling 驚くべき。 *social stigma 社会的な不名誉。

(1) 空欄(18)(19)(20)(21)に入る適切な語句を一つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

[解答番号は 18 ~ 21]

- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| (18) a. healthy | b. unhealthy | c. healthiest | d. unhealthiest |
| (19) a. thin | b. thinner | c. fat | d. fatter |
| (20) a. after | b. before | c. beside | d. to |
| (21) a. a vegetable | b. an Italian dish | c. a flat round bread | d. a nutritious meal |

(2) 次の質問について適切な答えを一つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

22 Do people in America eat junk food more than ever?

[解答番号は 22]

- a. Yes, they do.
- b. No, they don't.
- c. You can't say
- d. It isn't referred to that.

- [23] What percent of young people were very fat in 2008? [解答番号は 23]
a. 70 percent.
b. 17 percent.
c. 30 percent.
d. 5 percent.
- [24] What's the first reason for death in U.S.? [解答番号は 24]
a. Junk food is.
b. Psychological damage is.
c. Smoking is.
d. Overweight is.
- [25] Did "Let's Move" project by first lady Michelle Obama succeed? [解答番号は 25]
a. Yes, it did.
b. No, it didn't.
c. It isn't easy to measure.
d. We don't know.

IV 次の会話文を読んで設問に答えなさい。

Cindy: There are so many jobs! Working in the news could be fun. I'd love being a TV reporter.

Tim: Are you kidding? Being a TV reporter seems kind of ([26]). I don't like television news.

Cindy: So what would you like to do in the news?

Tim: I think I'd enjoy ([27]) for a newspaper. It's more creative than being a TV reporter.

Cindy: Yes, but a TV reporter earns more.

Tim: What about being a lawyer? I think helping people is more rewarding than working in the news.

Cindy: A lawyer? Why?

Tim: Well, I think lawyers can really help people. And I like studying and being in school.

Cindy: Hmm. I like helping people, but I think I'd rather be a psychiatrist or something.

Tim: A psychiatrist. I think I'd like that, too. And psychiatrists go to school as much as lawyers.

Cindy: And psychiatrists don't work as late.

出典 : "interchange" Cambridge University Press

(1) 空欄に入る適切な語を一つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

([26]) a. bore b. bored c. boring d. being bored [解答番号は 26]

([27]) a. write b. writing c. to write d. being written [解答番号は 27]

(2) 次の質問について適切な答えを一つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

[28] What job Cindy like? [解答番号は 28]

- a. A TV reporter.
b. A writer for a newspaper.
c. A lawyer.
d. Both a TV reporter and a lawyer.

- 29 What job is Tim interested in most?
a. A TV reporter.
b. A writer for a newspaper.
c. A lawyer.
d. Both a TV reporter and a lawyer.

[解答番号は 29]

- 30 What job are Cindy and Tim interested in?
a. A newspaper reporter.
b. A psychiatrist.
c. A lawyer.
d. A TV reporter.

[解答番号は 30]

V 文意が通るように適切な語句を一つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

- (1) When Len heard that his dog had died, he burst () tears.
a. at b. into c. of d. to

[解答番号は 31]

- (2) Jim has begun to complain () a bad stomachache.
a. at b. from c. of d. with

[解答番号は 32]

- (3) Please answer this letter () delay. It's very important.
a. against b. out of c. outside d. without

[解答番号は 33]

- (4) Apart () this dictionary, I have no Japanese books.
a. from b. for c. of d. with

[解答番号は 34]

- (5) Before I decide what to do, I have to () with my partners.
a. concert b. consult c. insult d. result

[解答番号は 35]