

平成31年度

入学試験問題

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看護学科

英語

(一般入試 Ⅲ期)

[注意事項] (試験が始まる前に読んでおくこと。)

- 1 受験票は机の上に表示された受験番号の横におくこと。
- 2 問題用紙は試験開始の合図があるまで開かないこと。
- 3 解答用紙に受験番号、氏名を正確に記入すること。
- 4 下敷の使用は禁止する。
- 5 試験終了時に解答用紙と問題用紙は別々に回収する。
- 6 試験終了後は試験監督の指示に従って行動すること。

※ なお、試験中に気分が悪くなった場合は試験監督に申し出ること。

I 次の各文の空欄に入る語(句)として最も適切なものを1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

- (1) You'd better get your car () by him. [解答番号は 1]
a. wash b. washing c. washed d. to wash
- (2) A : OK children, put () your toys.
B : OK, Mrs. Rivers. [解答番号は 2]
a. away b. off c. on d. down
- (3) Yuzuru Hanyu won the Cup of Russia () an ankle injury. [解答番号は 3]
a. although b. despite c. in spite d. however
- (4) The homework must be () by the end of this month. [解答番号は 4]
a. admitted b. committed c. permitted d. submitted
- (5) () the stores are all closed today, we can't buy anything to eat. [解答番号は 5]
a. Unless b. Since c. If d. For
- (6) Have you () had any serious injuries? [解答番号は 6]
a. before b. ever c. never d. yet
- (7) The government will () the consumption tax to 10% from the current 8% in 2019. [解答番号は 7]
a. raise b. rise c. rose d. arise
- (8) It wasn't () that he could win the speech contest. [解答番号は 8]
a. expected b. inspected c. respected d. suspected
- (9) Is it convenient for you if I () at 5 a.m.? [解答番号は 9]
a. will come b. come c. coming d. came
- (10) Grand champion Kisenosato has decided () as a sumo wrestler. [解答番号は 10]
a. retire b. retiring c. to retire d. retired

II 次の英文を読み、あとの設問に答えなさい。

There's a bit of a soap boom going on right now. More people are switching from bottled liquid soaps (which can contain a variety of unwanted chemicals) to old-fashioned *soap bars. The more *adventurous are making their own soap, which is ultimately *easier on the wallet and better for the environment. (a)

In 2013, the World Health Organization launched the "Hope Soap" project in South Africa's Western Cape. This was designed to combat diseases like *cholera, *typhoid and *diarrhea among children by distributing bars of *transparent soap with small toys *embedded in the center.

To *get at the toys, kids would have to wash their hands and the more times they did so, the faster they could get at the mini cars and Hello Kitty figures inside the soaps. The *ploy worked. (A) the WHO, the rate of *infectious diseases among these children has decreased by 70 percent. (b)

Two years later, the making of the soap bars *was entrusted to elderly people in Cape Town (B) had jobs through an NPO called Noah — and Hope Soap became a business. For every soap bar made, 80 cents (¥90) went to Noah, giving the elderly workers a chance to earn a steady income, and giving children an incentive to battle diseases (and have fun in the process). (c)

Who would have thought a soap bar could make so much difference? The truth is, a bar of soap and a bowl of water (1)go a long way in healing and *invigorating.

In Syria for example, one of the few companies still up and running is a soap manufacturer, exporting overseas and supplying local refugee camps and clinics. Centuries ago, soap was reserved for the *privileged few but now, it's often a *metaphor for peace and *well-being. With flu season coming on, a soap bar may well be your most valuable friend. (d)

(注) soap bars : 固形せっけん adventurous : 冒険心のある easier on the wallet : 財布にやさしい
cholera : コレラ typhoid : 腸チフス diarrhea : 下痢 transparent : 透明な embedded in ~ : ~に埋め込まれている
get at ~ : ~を手に入れる ploy : 策 infectious diseases : 感染症 was entrusted to ~ : ~に委ねられた
invigorating : 元気づけること privileged few : 少数の恵まれた人々 metaphor : 象徴
well-being : 幸せ
(「The Japan Times ST」2017年11月24日 より)

(1) 下線部(1)go a long way の本文中の意味として最も適切なものを1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。 [解答番号は 11]

- a. to buy a lot
- b. to be very useful or helpful
- c. to be very busy
- d. to leave a place

(2) 文中の空欄(A)(B)に入る最も適切な語(句)をそれぞれ1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

(A) [解答番号は 12]

- a. According to b. In addition to c. In search of d. Instead of

(B) [解答番号は 13]

- a. who b. whose c. whom d. which

- (3) 本文のある箇所からは以下の文が抜けています。元に戻す場合に最も適当な箇所を1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。 [解答番号は 14]

More than that, the *humble bar of soap can also turn around the fates of thousands of children.
*humble…つまらない

- a. (a) b. (b) c. (c) d. (d)

- (4) 本文の内容と一致しないものを1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。 [解答番号は 15]

- a. 昨今、低価格で環境にもやさしいことから液体せっけんの人気が高まっている。
b. このプロジェクトで子ども達に配られたせっけんの中にはおもちゃが埋め込まれている。
c. ケープタウンの高齢者たちは、せっけん製造の職に就くことができた。
d. シリアのあるせっけん製造会社は難民キャンプなどにせっけんを送っている。

III 次の英文を読み、あとの設問に答えなさい。

In Japan, (1)“Coming of Age Day” is in January each year. That’s the day when young people aged around 20 celebrate their transition to adulthood and start their lives as *full-fledged members of society.

Like most children, I was (2) eager to grow up quickly and become an adult as soon as possible. It was frustrating that, just because I was a child, I couldn’t do this and I couldn’t do that. I was *envious of adults. They had so much freedom. It wasn’t fair!

As I grew up, it was exciting to finally be allowed to do the things that adults could. It was great to be able to drive at age 16. I looked forward to (A) at age 18. Yet the older I got, the more I realized there was (B) to becoming an adult.

All through my childhood, I’d been warned to stay away from evil things. Again and again, I’d been told by parents and teachers: “Smoking is unhealthy!” “Gambling is bad!” “Drinking alcohol is evil!” “Pornography is sinful!”

Then, suddenly, on becoming an adult, these were all (C). It was like being told, “Welcome to society! Now you’re an adult so you can legally do bad things.”

Somehow, I *felt betrayed. “Maybe it’s better not to grow up!” I thought.

Becoming an adult isn’t an easy task, especially in a complicated world!

(注) full-fledged : 一人前の envious of ~ : ~をねたんでいる、~をうらやましく思っている felt betrayed : 裏切られた気がした

(「The Japan Times alpha」2019年1月18日 より)

- (1) 下線部(1)“Coming of Age Day”の意味として最も適切なものを1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。 [解答番号は 16]

- a. 独立記念日 b. 誕生日 c. 成人の日 d. 元日

- (2) 下線部(2)eager の ea と発音が同じものを1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。 [解答番号は 17]

- a. great b. realize c. teacher d. healthy

(3) 空欄(A)(B)(C)に入る最も適切な語(句)をそれぞれ1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

(A) [解答番号は 18]

a. vote b. voting c. voted d. have voted

(B) [解答番号は 19]

a. a dark side b. a sunny side c. an opposite side d. a positive side

(C) [解答番号は 20]

b. exciting b. prohibited c. painful d. OK

III 以下の会話を読んで、後の問いに答えなさい。

☆ *Mrs. Kinoshita is a 56-years-old *housewife. She came to T. Hospital for a *physical examination today. Now, let's follow her ...*

Mrs. Kinoshita : Is this the *reception room?

Receptionist : Yes, Ma'am. How do you do? (21)

Mrs. Kinoshita : That's right. You know, I am getting old nowadays, so I would like to have a physical examination at this hospital.

Receptionist : (22)

Mrs. Kinoshita : Yes, it is.

Receptionist : (23)

I will make out a chart for you from that form. Do you understand each question in the form?

Mrs. Kinoshita : Yes, I think so.

☆ *A chart has been made and the receptionist told Mrs. Kinoshita that she must go to the *Department of Medicine first. However, she has lost her way to the Department of Medicine, because this hospital is so large that it is difficult to locate each place. At that moment, a nurse is passing by ...*

Mrs. Kinoshita : Nurse, would you mind (A) me how I can get to the Department of Medicine?

Nurse : Yes, certainly. In fact, I am going in that direction. Please come with me.

Mrs. Kinoshita : Oh! That is wonderful! Thank you, nurse. This is such a big hospital. How many beds do you have in this hospital?

Nurse : About 900. And about 1,000 people are working in this hospital.

Mrs. Kinoshita : My goodness. It is a big number! Who is that nurse (B) a different uniform?

Nurse : She is a *chief nurse. Now, she is orienting *student nurses to the hospital. (*Pointing to the laboratory...*) This is the laboratory. I think you will come to the laboratory later, for your blood test.

Mrs. Kinoshita : Is that right? Is she a *laboratory technician?

Nurse : Yes, she is. I believe, she is the one who will take a blood sample from you later. (*The nurse is pointing to the *X-ray Department...*) This is the X-ray Room.

You will be here also later. He is an *X-ray technician.

IV 日本文に合うように英語を並べかえた時、(A)・(B)に入る語の組み合わせとして正しいもの1つを選び、その記号をマークしなさい。(文頭にくる語も小文字で書いてあります。)

(1) 私たちは、たいてい休日を釣りに行って過ごします。

[解答番号は 31]

We () (A) () (B) ().

① our holidays ② fishing ③ going ④ usually ⑤ spend

a. ⑤-③ b. ⑤-② c. ④-① d. ④-②

(2) この質問に答えられる人は挙手して下さい。

[解答番号は 32]

Put your () (A) () (B) () the answer to this question.

① know ② hand ③ if ④ up ⑤ you

a. ⑤-① b. ②-① c. ④-⑤ d. ②-⑤

(3) 私はチョコレートケーキよりティラミスの方が好きです。

[解答番号は 33]

I () (A) () (B) ().

① chocolate ② tiramisu ③ cake ④ to ⑤ prefer

a. ②-① b. ④-① c. ⑤-④ d. ①-②

(4) 彼女は私の足を踏んだことを詫びた。

[解答番号は 34]

She () (A) () (B) () on my foot.

① apologized ② for ③ me ④ stepping ⑤ to

a. ③-④ b. ⑤-② c. ②-⑤ d. ④-③

(5) 彼女は100歳まで生きられそうだ。

[解答番号は 35]

She () (A) () (B) () one hundred.

① likely ② live ③ is ④ to ⑤ to be

a. ②-⑤ b. ④-① c. ⑤-④ d. ①-②